COMMISSION ON THE STATUS OF WOMEN 1303 J Street, Suite 400 Sacramento, CA 95814-2900



# CCSW Priority Legislation — Year 2005 Final Report

October 20, 2005

The Legislature adjourned on September 9 for Interim Study Recess and will reconvene on January 4, 2006. The Governor had until October 9 to sign or veto bills approved by the Legislature. In total, the Legislature sent 961 bills to the Governor for his signature — he signed 729 and vetoed 232. For more information on the Governor's action, you can visit his website at <a href="https://www.governor.ca.gov">www.governor.ca.gov</a> -- click on "press room", then "press releases" regarding legislative updates. New laws, except those approved as urgency measures, take effect on January 1, 2006.

As we approach the second year of the 05/06 session, California's fiscal deficit will continue to present special challenges to the Commission and other advocacy organizations committed to enacting new policies and preserving existing programs that serve women and children and meet the needs of California's underserved populations.

The Commission's 2005 legislative agenda included 86 priority bills and resolutions — of that number we supported 76 measures and opposed 10. The Legislature sent 33 of our priority bills to the Governor — he signed 26 into law and vetoed 7, most of which we expect to be re-introduced in 2006. The Legislature also approved 14 of our priority resolutions (the Governor does not take action on these measures).

Measures opposed by the Commission would have negatively impacted a woman's right to choose, access to public assistance under CalWORKs, "the best interests of the child" in child custody disputes, and non-discrimination by business establishments. None of these measures reached the Governor's desk; however, we expect that one or more will be reactivated or reintroduced in 2006.

We are particularly pleased that the Governor signed two key <u>anti-human trafficking</u> measures, a major priority for the Commission. *AB 22 (Lieber) and SB 180 (Kuehl)* will help ensure that California addresses the escalating crime of human trafficking in our State.

**SB 644 (Ortiz)** will help ensure timely access to *emergency contraception*; **AB 478 (Lieber)** establishes standards of care for *pregnant inmates*, including the prohibition of shackling during labor and delivery; **AB 1179 (Yee)** will limit the sale of *violent video games* to minors; **SB 33 (Battin)** will stop the practice of preferential treatment for *intra-familial sex offenders*; **AB 322 (Oropeza)** enacts the "Athletes' Bill of Rights" and specifies a student's rights relating to *gender equity in athletics*. Other session highlights from our 2005 agenda are reflected in the "enacted" list below.

## **ENACTED**

## Child and Other Dependent Care

**SB 116 (Dutton)** eliminates the sunset date of the "Safely Surrendered Baby Law, extending its provisions idefinitely.

SB 500 (Kuehl) expands the availability of foster family homes for teens and their children.

**SB 640 (Escutia)** provides additional funding to provide training and technical assistance to child care providers in identifying and caring for children with disabilities or at high risk for developing disabilities.

## **Education**

**AB 322 (Oropeza)** enacts the "Athletes' Bill of Rights" and specifies a student's rights relating to gender equity in athletics; also requires the State Department of Education to post the "Bill of Rights" on its website by July 1, 2006.

## **Equality**

**AB 1400 (Laird)** amends the Unruh Civil Rights Act to clarify and confirm that it prohibits discrimination by business establishments, regardless of one's sexual orientation or marital status.

#### Family Law

**SB 1088** prohibits, with certain exceptions, ex parte communications between court-appointed or court-connected mediators or evaluators with the court or with any person or that person's attorney involved in a child custody dispute.

#### Health Care Access

**AB 1586 (Koretz)** adds language to current anti-discrimination provisions of the Health and Safety Code and the Insurance Code to prohibit discrimination against transgendered individuals by insurers and health care service plans.

**SB 484 (Migden)** establishes the California Safe Cosmetics Act of 2005. Requires manufacturers of cosmetics manufactured and distributed in California, and who are subject to regulation by the U.S. Food & Drug Administration, to provide the State Department of Health Services with a list of their products that contain ingredients identified as causing cancer or reproductive toxicity.

- **SB 614 (Figueroa)** allows Certified Nurse Midwives to furnish or order Schedule II drugs for patients on an outpatient basis.
- **SB 615 (Figueroa)** expands the scope of the Cervical Cancer Awareness Campaign to include provider education aimed at raising awareness around the human papillomavirus (HPV) and its link to cervical cancer.

## Reproductive Health

**SB 644 (Ortiz)** establishes a pharmacist's duty to fill lawful prescriptions; protects both the patient's right to a lawful prescription and the pharmacist's right to exercise his or her religious and moral beliefs by requiring the establishment of protocols by the pharmacist's employer should he or she choose to exercise that right.

## **Violence**

- **AB 22 (Lieber)** establishes the crime of human trafficking for forced labor or services and the crime of trafficking of a minor, both punishable as a felony. Provides civil remedies and social services for victims, and creates the California Anti-Trafficking Task Force to study and advise the Legislature on issues around human trafficking.
- **AB 70 (Maze)** requires the Department of Motor Vehicles to provide a new set of license plates to victims of rape or sexual assault immediately upon showing they are the registered owner of the vehicle, paying a standard fee for duplicate plates, and documenting their victimization.
- **AB 99 (Cohn)** provides that domestic violence protective orders (DVROs) may have a duration of not more than 5 instead of the current 3 years, and may be renewed for either 5 years or on a permanent basis.
- **AB 220 (Committee on Public Safety)** changes current references in the Penal Code, Family Code, and the Code of Civil Procedure from "battered women's syndrome" to "intimate partner battering.
- **AB 378 (Chu)** extends the statute of limitations from 1 year to 3 years during which time victims of hate crimes can file action for civil damages.
- AB 429 (Chu) extends current law enforcement standards for verifying and verbally serving protective orders to also include workplace violence orders.
- **AB 978 (Runner, Sharon)** prohibits parties enjoined under specified protective orders from taking any action to obtain the address or location of a protected party or a member of their family, a caretaker, or guardian, unless the court rules otherwise.

- **AB 1179 (Yee)** requires violent video games to be labeled as such and prohibits the sale or rental of such games to minors. Violators shall be liable in an amount up to \$1,000 for each violation.
- **SB 33 (Battin)** amends existing law to prohibit the practice of allowing intra-familial offenders who sexually molest their own children to receive therapy and probation rather than a prison sentence.
- **SB 111 (Alquist)** extends the statute of limitations in cases of child sexual abuse, by providing that prosecution for certain felony sex offenses alleged to have been committed when the victim was under 18 may be commenced any time prior to the his or her 30<sup>th</sup> birthday.
- **SB 180 (Kuehl)** establishes the California Alliance to Combat Trafficking and Slavery (California ACTS) Task Force to study and advise the Legislature on certain aspects of human trafficking. Requires the Commission on Peace Officer Standards and Training (POST) to develop a course of training for peace officers relating to human trafficking.
- **SB 720 (Kuehl)** implements various recommendations of the Attorney General's Task Force on the Criminal Justice Response to Domestic Violence to better protect victims of intimate partner violence, including requiring any attorney's fees and costs ordered against a party in contempt of a protective order to be paid to the Office of Emergency Services for purposes of funding domestic violence shelters.

# Women in Prison

- AB 478 (Lieber) sets minimum standards for the medical care of pregnant inmates who are not eligible for community treatment programs; requires community treatment programs to provide eligible participants with prenatal care, access to prenatal vitamins, childbirth education, and infant care; and prohibits the practice of shackling pregnant inmates during labor and delivery.
- **AB 550 (Goldberg)** creates the Sexual Abuse in Detention Elimination Act to protect all inmates from sexual abuse while incarcerated in institutions operated by the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation.
- **AB 760 (Nava)** allows, during booking, an arrested custodial parent of minor children to make 2 telephone calls at no expense for purposes of arranging care for their children.

#### **VETOED**

- **AB 169 (Oropeza)** would have imposed stiffer financial penalties on employers who continue the practice of wage discrimination based on gender.
- AB 624 (Montañez) would have required the Department of Health Services and the Managed Risk Medical Insurance Board to modify the electronic preenrollment application

process to allow eligible participants to simultaneously preenroll and apply for the Healthy Families and/or Medi-Cal programs.

AB 696 (Chu) would have exempted "food stamp-only" recipients from the current requirement that they be fingerprinted before receiving benefits.

AB 755 (De La Torre) would have required employers to pay piece rate workers their average pay during state-mandated rest periods.

**AB 855 (Bass)** would have provided that persons convicted of drug possession, *not selling or trafficking in drugs*, are eligible to receive CalWORKs benefits if they meet certain conditions, including participation in a government-recognized drug treatment program.

**AB 862 (Bass)** would have required every inmate remanded to the custody of the Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation, if a parent of a minor child, to receive information about child support and how to modify child support orders.

**SB 600 (Ortiz)** would have established the Healthy Californians Biomonitoring Program for purposes of measuring levels of harmful chemicals found in the bodies of Californians and supporting efforts to improve public health.

# **RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED**

ACR 2 (Cohn) Domestic Violence Awareness Month

ACR 9 (Oropeza) California Girls & Women in Sports Day

ACR 33 (Lieber) Joint Committee on Human Trafficking in California

ACR 36 (Berg) Breast Cancer Awareness & Prevention Month

ACR 40 (Lieber) League of Women Voters' 85<sup>th</sup> Anniversary

ACR 48 (Goldberg) Girl Scouts

ACR 74 (Saldana) Title IX: 33<sup>rd</sup> Aniversary

AJR 3 (Cohn) Reproductive rights: Roe v. Wade

AJR 30 (Liu) Women's Equality Day

HR 7 (Runner, Sharon) Endometriosis Awareness Month

SCR 9 (Kehoe) American Heart Month

SCR 13 (Battin) Child Abuse Prevention Month

SCR 39 (Alquist) Sexual Assault Awareness Month

SJR 7 (Bowen) Équal Pay Day

#### **POTENTIAL TWO-YEAR BILLS**

The following priority bills were not approved by the Legislature this year, but could be reactivated in January 2006 if the author chooses. **Unless otherwise noted, the Commission supported these measures.** 

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AB 41 (Yee) Human Trafficking
AB 233 (Haynes) CalWORKs: eligibility — Opposed
AB 269 (Haynes) CalWORKs: sanctions — Opposed
AB 349 (Mountjoy) Prohibited Instruction education/counseling — Opposed
AB 506 (Montañez) Teen dating violence: prevention & education
AB 525 (Chu) Health care.
AB 538 (Garcia) HIV tests
AB 634 (Lieber) International marriage brokers
AB 658 (Liu) Women inmates
AB 680 (Chan) English Language Learners
AB 774 (Chan) Hospitals: self-pay policies
AB 788 (Montañez) Family Child Care Career Ladder Pilot Project
AB 860 (Bass) Arrested Persons: notice of parental rights
AB 861 (Bass) Professions & vocations: licensure
AB 908 (Chu) Cosmetics
AB 1154 (LaSuer) School districts: excused absences/parental consent — Opposed
AB 1307 (Dymally) Child Custody — Opposed
AB 1427 (Mountjoy) Abortion: saving tissue for evidence — Opposed
AB 1502 (Salinas) Family law proceedings: San Benito County Pilot Project
AB 1700 (Pavley) Secrecy agreements: public dangers
AB 1701 (Bass) Birth Defects Monitoring Program: fees
SB 24 (Ortiz) Hospital charity care
SB 147 (Runner) Fetal pain prevention — Opposed
SB 366 (Kuehl) Department of Corrections: offenders' families: female offenders
SB 261 (Speier) Sex offenders: statute of limitations
SB 493 (Kuehl) Cal-Learn Program: schoolage teens
SB 617 (Speier) Women prisoners: Gender Specific Standards for Women Task Force
SB 753 (Morrow) Pupils: confidential medical services: parental notification — Opposed
SB 768 (Simitian) Identity Information Protection Act
SB 840 (Kuehl) Single-payer Health Care Coverage
SB 1030 (Hollingsworth) Discrimination: religion — Opposed
SB 1071 (McClintock) CalWORKs: Cola elimination — Opposed
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You can access bill history, committee analyses, and voting records for any of the bills in this report by visiting <a href="www.leginfo.ca.gov">www.leginfo.ca.gov</a>. If you have any questions or would like more information about the Commission, please contact Vicki Atwood, the Commission's Legislative Coordinator, at 916-322-9462, or email her at <a href="watwood@women.ca.gov">watwood@women.ca.gov</a>.